

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 1 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- I. General
- II. Approval of Travel
- III. Guidelines
 - A. Travel Services
 - B. Use of Purchasing Cards
 - C. Administration/Compliance
- IV. Specific Procedures
 - A. Travel Reimbursement
 - B. Per Diems
 - C. Meals
 - D. Lodging
 - E. Air Travel
 - F. Ground Transportation
 - 1. General
 - 2. Use of University Cars
 - 3. Car Rentals
 - 4. Other Modes of Transportation
 - 5. Use of Personal Car
 - 6. Accident Reporting
 - G. Phone Use
 - H. Travel Advances
 - I. Expense Accounting

Attachment I - Rental Vehicle Insurance Summary

Note: Links to forms mentioned throughout this APL are found under related documents on page 15.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 2 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

I. GENERAL

University employees, job applicants, student recruits and students are, from time to time, required to travel on university business. Reimbursement for such official travel will be based on actual expenses and/or per diem, as authorized. It is the traveler's responsibility to document expenditures in accordance with the following procedures. Travelers are expected to minimize travel related expenses by making selections that result in the least expense to the University, providing this does not result in ineffective use of the individual's time or excessive inconvenience. By minimizing travel costs for the University, travelers can help to ensure that university funds are used effectively, and provide additional travel funds for others.

These procedures apply to employees and qualified individuals when they incur travel related expenses while conducting authorized university business. Travelers should take advantage of any significant savings opportunities that may not be explicitly spelled out by these procedures.

If federal funds are used for travel and federal requirements are more restrictive than the University's, the federal requirements will control. Universities may also use their own forms rather than the ones provided as attachments to this APL. Travelers should consult their university Business or Travel Office with questions about their particular university's procedures or requirements.

II. APPROVAL OF TRAVEL

A supervisor's/approving authority's knowledge that an employee is traveling on business is essential for insurance purposes, as well as to assure proper financial control. An individual must have the approval of their supervisor or other appropriate approving authority (e.g., project director on a grant) for all travel. For out-of-state trips, this approval must be written. Approval may be by means of the Travel Request/Advance Form or some other written appropriate mechanism.

The above written authorization process is not necessary for employees who travel frequently and the travel is of a routine nature.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 3 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

III. GUIDELINES

A. TRAVEL SERVICES

Travelers are urged to use university designated travel programs, when available, for all air, lodging, rental car and limousine services. Use of such programs ensures that the traveler receives appropriate service levels and rates, and provides management information to manage and ensure contract performance of vendors.

B. USE OF PURCHASING CARDS

Purchasing Cards can be used for various types of purchases. The chief financial officer at each university will ultimately determine which employees will be provided with a Purchasing Card. At the discretion of the chief financial officer at each university, charges may include travel.

The Purchasing Card is to be used for business purposes only. Charges to Purchasing Cards are a corporate liability whereby statements for the Purchasing Cards come to the University and are paid by the University. Use of Purchasing Cards is also subject to the requirements of Administrative Practice Letter Section VII-C *Purchasing Cards*.

The Purchasing Card provides auto rental insurance for damage to a rental car due to collision or other-than-collision (e.g., theft, vandalism, etc.). There is no cost for this coverage.

C. ADMINISTRATION/COMPLIANCE

These procedures shall be administered and enforced uniformly for all travelers. Each level of approving authority/employee's supervisor is responsible for making the policies readily available to subordinates and monitoring compliance when authorizing travel or approving vouchers. Travelers should exercise sound business judgement in implementing these procedures and in responding to conditions that warrant exceptions. Exceptions will be monitored and inappropriate claims will not be reimbursed. In addition, the University could impose disciplinary action on individuals who fail to follow these procedures.

IV. SPECIFIC PROCEDURES

A. TRAVEL REIMBURSEMENT

Employees who travel on behalf of the University shall normally be reimbursed for such travel based on the actual expenses incurred. Such actual expenses, shall include, but not be limited to, both meals and lodging.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 4 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

Employees may, prior to the start of travel, request to be reimbursed for expenses incurred on a per diem basis for meals and/or lodging. Such requests shall, except in extraordinary circumstances, be approved by the administration.

B. PER DIEMS

Per diem rates allow travelers to request reimbursement at set amounts. Receipts are not required for the applicable meal and/or lodging expenses; however, travelers must document date, location, and business purpose of the travel on the *Travel Expense Voucher*.

There are three types of per diem allowances:

- *Meals continental United States, and*
- *Meals – for outside continental United States, including foreign travel, and*
- *Lodging*

As stated above, the University will normally reimburse lodging at actual; however, in rare cases the university Business or Travel Officer may authorize the use of per diems for lodging.

Once approved, the per diem method must be used for the particular type of expense for the entire travel period (i.e., a traveler may not use the per diem method one day and the actual expense method another day). The University will consider all per diem rates to include all related tip and tax expenses.

Reimbursement using per diems varies depending on the locality of travel:

- Continental United States (CONUS)
- Outside Continental United States (OCONUS) – used for non-foreign localities outside of the continental United States. These areas include Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and possessions of the United States.
- Foreign OCONUS – used for foreign travel.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 5 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

CONUS

In those instances where employees are reimbursed on a per diem basis, there will be one rate for meals and one rate for lodging. This rate will be the same as the Federal Standard per diem of \$39 effective 1/01/06 for the entire continental United States at the time of travel (CONUS Rate) unless the University, at its discretion, approves a higher per diem rate.

OCONUS and foreign OCONUS

The University will reimburse for meals, and in rare cases lodging, for travel outside of the continental United States using the maximum Federal Per Diem Rate allowed for that location. Any incidental charges are to be submitted at actual. As rates may change monthly, travelers should complete their *Travel Expense Vouchers* timely to ensure that the applied rate is appropriate to the actual dates of travel. These rates may be obtained by selecting the location of travel at the website (<http://www.dtic.mil/perdiem/opdrform.html>) or by contacting the applicable Business or Travel Office. The amount indicated in the local meals rate column is the allowable per diem rate.

Deduction for Partial Days Travel or Meals Provided by Others

Travelers shall request reimbursement at a reduced daily per diem rate to account for a partial day's travel or to account for meals furnished at no cost to the traveler (i.e., conference provided meals or meals paid for by others):

<u>Meal</u>	<u>% of Rate Allowed</u>
Breakfast	20%
Lunch	25%
Dinner	55%

Further details regarding per diems are presented under the Meals section below.

C. MEALS

1. Reimbursement for meals shall be governed by Provisions IV A and B above.
2. MEALS AT ACTUAL

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 6 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

- a. Meal expenses should be reasonable. To ensure amounts are kept at a reasonable level, the University will reimburse travelers up to a limit of \$48 per day per person effective 1/01/06. With approval of the Chief Financial Officer or designee, an exception to this daily limit may be made for travel in high cost localities (i.e., Manhattan, New York City, Washington D.C.). Directly billed, including procurement card, expenses must also comply with the above daily limit.
- b. Travelers must submit an original receipt for all meal expenses. In the rare instance that a receipt is not available, a *Missing Receipt Form* must accompany the *Travel Expense Voucher*. The University expects that a good faith effort will be made by travelers to collect and retain all receipts.
- c. The University requires an itemized receipt when one is available. Receipts should either show, or the traveler should document, the name and location of the restaurant, the number of people served and the date and amount of expense. Travelers should not support expenses with restaurant tear slips. When a personal credit card is used to pay for meals, the cardholder's copy of the credit card slip should also be attached.
- d. When authorized employees purchase meals with a university purchasing card, the original receipts should be filed with the purchasing card file. No copies of purchasing card receipts need to be submitted with the *Travel Expense Voucher*. Such expenses should be documented under the section of the *Travel Expense Voucher* reserved for expenses charged directly to a university account.
- e. Tips are reimbursable up to 15% of the cost of any meal. There are two exceptions to this requirement:
 - i. Travelers may round tips up to the next dollar, and
 - ii. In the rare instance where a restaurant requires a tip greater than 15%, the traveler may pay the required amount. Restaurants typically only require a certain percentage for tip when a group is served.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 7 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

Travelers are responsible for ensuring that tips submitted for reimbursement on the *Travel Expense Voucher* comply with the above requirements.

- f. The University, as a rule, does not reimburse travelers for alcohol. Any exceptions must be approved by the applicable university's chief financial officer or designee, and must be funded appropriately from non E&G (educational and general) sources.

3. CRITERIA FOR ALLOWABLE MEALS

Meal expenditures are allowable when they are ordinary and necessary for carrying out the mission of the University. The guidelines in this section of the APL govern the allowability of these expenditures.

Meals provided to UMS employees, that meet one of the following four criteria, are allowable and nontaxable to the employee:

- a. Overnight travel status – Meals are allowable when an employee is on business and away from home overnight.
- b. Entertainment – Meals are allowable when employees are entertaining bona fide business associates provided the expenses are reasonable, properly substantiated and are directly-related or associated with the active conduct of university business. Such expenses will be reimbursed at actual. Proper substantiation includes documentation of amount, time and place, and business purpose.
 - i. Meal expenses are considered to be directly-related when:
 - The entertainment takes place in a clear business setting, or
 - The main purpose of the entertainment is the active conduct of business, and business does occur during the entertainment, and there is more than a general expectation of getting income or some other specific business benefit.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 8 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

- ii. Meal expenses are considered to be associated if:
 - Such entertainment is typically associated with university business, and
 - The entertainment directly precedes or follows a substantial business discussion.

Examples of entertainment meals that are allowable include meals incurred when a search committee member(s) hosts a candidate for a position, and meals incurred when hosting a visiting lecturer, potential donor or other official guest of the University.

- c. Extended Days-One meal will be reimbursable when an employee begins travel two or more hours before their normal starting time and one meal will be reimbursable when an employee returns from travel two or more hours after their normal ending time.
- d. Other– Meals are allowable when they are:
 - i. Directly related to bona fide business meetings of University employees, Board members, or agents.
 - ii. Directly related and necessary to attendance at business meetings or conventions of certain exempt organizations such as business leagues, trade associations, and professional associations.
 - iii. Furnished at a university location on behalf of the University for the convenience of the University. Examples include providing meals to food service employees or to an employee to ensure the employee is available for emergencies. In the latter case, to be exempt, the department must be able to show a history of emergencies in the employee's position as well as demonstrate that providing meals to the employee promotes readiness in dealing with emergencies. The individual authorizing the meals for an employee is responsible for ensuring the justification is documented and communicated to the business or travel office.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 9 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

D. LODGING

1. University travelers will be expected to use the lowest cost lodging appropriate to their travel.
2. Multiple occupancy
 - a. When paying for and requesting reimbursement for other university traveler's lodging costs, travelers should list those names on the *Travel Expense Voucher* with the total amount paid.
 - b. Travelers should request and receive reimbursement equal to the single room rate when staying in a room costing more than the single room rate and the other person(s) in the room is not on official university business.
2. The University prefers to reimburse lodging at actual; however, per diem reimbursement will be permitted following the guidelines of this APL. The University requires the itemized lodging receipt to support actual expenses. Such receipts typically show the name and location of the lodging, the dates, and separate amounts for other charges such as meals and telephone calls.

E. AIR TRAVEL

1. Travelers are urged to make all air travel arrangements through a university designated travel agency or a university designated travel program, if available. Payment for such air travel will ordinarily be made with the employee's personal credit card or a University Purchasing Card. University Business or Travel Offices, as appropriate, may in other cases authorize travel agencies to bill air travel directly to the University.
2. Regularly scheduled airlines should be selected as carriers whenever possible.
3. The University will only reimburse travelers for economy coach fares unless the applicable chief financial officer approves the higher fares. Such costs would be unallowable for federal sponsored activity except under specific circumstances as described in OMB Circular A-21 §_48.c. (<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars/a021/a021.html>).
4. Travelers must use U.S. flag air carrier service for all air travel funded by the U.S. Government, except as provided in the Fly America Act (see <http://www.tvlon.com/resources/FlyAct.html> for further detail.)

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 10 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

5. The University will not reimburse travelers for the purchase of travel, life or accident insurance.

F. GROUND TRANSPORTATION

1. GENERAL

- a. Administrative Practice Letter II-B, *Motor Vehicle Administration & Guidelines*, should be reviewed prior to operating a vehicle for university business.
- b. Travelers are liable for fines they incur when using rental, personal or university cars: fines and citations become part of the driver's record and are not the responsibility of the University. The University is, however, liable for any fines incurred for university vehicles that are not inspected or registered.
- c. Fees for bridges, highway tolls, ferries, parking, etc., incurred when conducting university business are reimbursable. If receipts are not available for these costs, the traveler is certifying by signing the *Travel Expense Voucher* that the expenses were incurred by the traveler for university business.

2. USE OF UNIVERSITY CARS

- a. Whenever possible or practical, university pool cars should be used when traveling on university business.
- b. Liability insurance coverage is provided on all university owned and leased vehicles.
- c. Each University has a designated Vehicle Administrator who should be consulted to determine specific vehicle use guidelines.

3. CAR RENTALS

- a. Cars should be rented based upon a demonstrated need (i.e., no University pool car is available or appropriate, no public transportation is available, several locations will be visited).
- b. Travelers should strive to get the lowest possible rates. Purchasing Departments, Business Offices, or Travel Offices may have current information on rates available to university travelers.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 11 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

- c. Travelers should refuel rental cars just prior to return to the vendor, whenever possible and practical, to avoid the large surcharge on fuel. The cost of refueling will be reimbursed on the *Travel Expense Voucher*.
- d. Physical Damage insurance coverage on the rental car should be obtained using the least expensive option. If Physical Damage coverage is not obtained, all losses to the rental car are the responsibility of the university department renting the car.

Physical Damage insurance coverage on the rental car is provided when a University Purchasing Card is used to pay for the car rental. When using a purchasing card for travel, employees should decline the CDW (collision damage waiver) and LDW (loss damage waiver). Travelers who do not have a purchasing card should consider obtaining one prior to renting an automobile. (See Attachment I for further details)

Universities also have the option to purchase Physical Damage insurance coverage on the rental car through the System Office. There is a minimum cost of \$50 for this coverage, and so for short term rentals it is usually more cost effective to acquire this coverage through the rental agency or via a credit card as noted above.

- e. Liability insurance coverage is provided by the System for rental cars rented and used for university business. However, for international travel, liability insurance coverage should be purchased from the rental car agency for the country of travel in an amount of not less than \$25,000.

If required by the rental agency, proof of liability insurance can be provided through the Risk Manager in the System Office.

4. OTHER MODES OF TRANSPORTATION

Hotel courtesy cars and airport buses to central cities should be used, if they are available, and meet the traveler's need. Sharing of taxis is encouraged when possible.

5. USE OF PERSONAL CAR

- a. When university cars are not available or practical for use, travelers may use their personal car.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 12 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

- b. Reimbursement of mileage shall be limited to the lesser of the actual distance traveled on official business or the distance that the university vehicle would have traveled if used.
- c. Personally owned vehicles used for university related business should be properly registered and inspected and appropriate for the intended use, as determined by the driver of the car.
- e. The University provides no physical damage insurance coverage and no liability insurance coverage for personal cars. If a traveler uses his/her personal car for university related business, that person's own insurance on the vehicle is responsible for any insurance claims and deductibles. However, if an employee uses their car, and the liability insurance has been exhausted, then the System's excess liability coverage will apply when the driver is an authorized university employee on university business at the time of the loss. The University will not reimburse a traveler or their insurance company for any deductible, liability claim, or damage to the vehicle.

6. ACCIDENT REPORTING

- a. Travelers involved in an accident while on university business, regardless of the vehicle being used, must report the accident to the applicable Vehicle Administrator (see APL II-B) as soon as possible and in all cases within 72 hours of the time of the accident. Under Maine law all accidents involving personal injury or death to a person or apparent property damage of \$1,000 or more must be reported to the police or sheriff's office and within 48 hours on forms provided by local police, State police or the Secretary of State.
- b. Each University owned or leased vehicle should contain within it an Accident Report form and an insurance card summarizing the university's liability insurance.
- c. If a rental car is involved in an accident and a credit card was used for the rental, the traveler must ensure the time requirements presented by the card issuer are met. Failure to meet these requirements could void the insurance coverage at which point the department authorizing the travel would become liable for all costs. Travelers must notify the Business or Travel Office, as appropriate, of any accidents involving rental cars for which a University Purchasing Card was used to secure the rental.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 13 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

G. PHONE USE

University travelers are encouraged to use the lowest cost practical for making business related toll calls. At some universities, a university calling card may be available for such purpose.

H. TRAVEL ADVANCES

1. Employees may request a travel advance using a *Travel Request/Advance* form.
2. Employees are allowed travel advances of \$500 maximum for any domestic trip and \$1000 for international trips. Exceptions must be specifically authorized by the appropriate Vice President or Chief Financial Officer.
3. One travel advance is permitted per trip and will be issued no sooner than 5 business days prior to the trip. An exception to this requirement is that a traveler may request reimbursement by way of an advance for the exact amount incurred to purchase an airline ticket prior to a trip. At the completion of the trip, the traveler must include this advance and expense on the *Travel Expense Voucher*, attaching the portion of the ticket supporting the expense. This exception is made to encourage and assist travelers with obtaining the best airfares.
4. Except as noted in #3 above, normally only one travel advance per employee should be outstanding at any time. Chief financial officers may approve exceptions to this requirement on an individual basis.
5. Travel advances must be accounted for on *Travel Expense Vouchers*.
6. Any unspent travel advance funds, along with a completed *Travel Expense Voucher*, must be returned to the University within 5 business days of returning from a trip. Checks should be made payable to the appropriate university. Repayments to the Business or Travel Office, as appropriate, will be evidenced by a receipt, which must be attached to the *Travel Expense Voucher*.
7. The University may deduct, from the employee's paycheck, amounts not substantiated or deemed substantiated within 60 calendar days after the end of the trip. The University should only withhold amounts when the employee has signed an acknowledgement such as the one on the *Travel Request/Advance* form.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 14 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

8. No advances will be issued for expenses that are the responsibility of a third party organization rather than the University.

I. EXPENSE ACCOUNTING

1. The traveler must detail all expenses of a trip, including expenses paid for by the University, on a *Travel Expense Voucher* to ensure trip integrity, and enable the approving authority/employee's supervisor to properly evaluate reasonableness. The traveler is to complete the voucher and submit it to their supervisor or his/her designee, or other appropriate approving authority, within 5 business days upon returning from a trip if a travel advance was issued to the traveler. If there was no travel advance, a traveler is expected to submit reimbursement requests within 30 days.

So that accounting for expenses is not unreasonably burdensome, an exception to the 30 day requirement may be made when total expenses have not exceeded \$125. Such expenses should still, however, be submitted for reimbursement within 90 days. For account management purposes, travelers should make every effort to submit all expense vouchers during the fiscal year in which expenses are incurred.

2. Travel expenses paid directly by the University via check, University Purchasing Card, or some other method, should be detailed under the designated section of a *Travel Expense Voucher*. However, a *Travel Expense Voucher* need not be submitted if the traveler only incurred expenses directly paid by the university, no travel advance was issued, and the travel was in-state.
3. Travelers must support expense reimbursement requests, other than per diems, with original receipts. The University prefers that travelers substantiate expenses with itemized receipts, along with the cardholder copy of credit card receipts, when applicable. If travel receipts are not obtainable or are lost, travelers must submit a certification that the expenses were incurred by the traveler for university business using either the Missing Receipt form or one provided by the applicable university. The University expects that a good faith effort will be made by travelers to collect and retain all receipts. Use of a *Missing Receipt Form* should be minimal.
4. When travelers request reimbursement for expenses incurred on behalf of others, the travelers shall list all names on the *Travel Expense Voucher*. Other information required for expenses incurred on behalf of non-employees shall include affiliation, business purpose, etc.

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 15 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

5. Meals, tips, room service, parking, and local telephone calls charged on the lodging bill must be separately reported on the *Travel Expense Voucher* - itemized by day.
6. Those who travel internationally must provide supporting documentation for exchange rate conversion with the *Travel Expense Voucher*. When the rate is unknown, the traveler could calculate the amount using the tables found at <http://www.oanda.com/convert/classic> or <http://www.xe.net/ucc/>.
7. The traveler is responsible for ensuring that only appropriate business related expenses, within the limits established by this administrative practice letter, are submitted for reimbursement and that amounts are properly substantiated, including amount, date, and business purpose. The appropriate approving authorities are the primary control for determining the accuracy, adequacy of supporting documentation, and reasonableness of all expenditures approved for reimbursement.
8. All *Travel Expense Vouchers* are subject to audit by internal and external auditors.

Approved by the Treasurer of the University of Maine System. Official copy on file in the Treasurer's Office.

Treasurer

Related Documents and Forms:

APL Section I-E [*Petty Cash*](#)

APL Section II-B [*Motor Vehicle Administration and Guidelines*](#)

APL Section VII-C [*Purchasing Cards*](#)

APL Section VII-I *Allowable Costs (APL not available to link as of 7/19/07)*

[Missing Receipt Form](#)

[Travel Expense Voucher](#)

[Travel Request/Advance Form](#)

ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICE LETTER

Section IV-B
Page(s) 16 of 16
Effective 8/03/07

SUBJECT: Travel and Expense Procedures

ATTACHMENT I

**UNIVERSITY OF MAINE SYTEM
UNIVERSITY PURCHASING CARD
RENTAL VEHICLE INSURANCE SUMMARY
AS OF AUGUST 2006**

Item	Description of Coverage
Cost	No charge.
Period of Coverage	Rental periods that are 31 consecutive days or less.
Area of Coverage	All except Israel, Jamaica, or the Republic of Ireland or Northern Ireland.
Vehicles Covered	Most passenger vehicles, minivans, and sport utility vehicles. Expensive, exotic, and antique automobiles; certain vans; trucks; limousines; and recreational vehicles are excluded.
Coverage	Will cover damage due to collision or theft up to the actual cash value.
Liability insurance	Liability coverage is not provided.
Claims notification	Immediately following the loss, but in no event later than 20 days following the loss. (Losses reported more than 20 days from the date of the loss or for which a claim form has not been received within 90 days from the date of loss will not be covered.)
Claims Notification Address/Telephone Number	Call the Program Administrator at 1-800-VISA-911. Outside the US call 1-410-581-9994.
Coverage Activated	When a cardmember initiates and completes the entire rental transaction with the University Visa Purchasing card, and the cardmember declines the car rental CDW/LDW option.
Who is Covered	You are eligible only if your name is embossed on the University Visa Purchasing Card.